# **Male Involvement in Maternal Health**

PhD student: Anna Galle

Honours track student: Elise De Smet

Supervisors: Prof. Degomme Olivier & Prof. Osman Nafissa







Yes, I went with my pregnant wife to the clinic. But I waited outside. We are not allowed inside, although I would like to know what happens inside...

## Importance of male involvement?

Infectious diseases (HIV, STIs, ...)

Health behaviour & Health Education

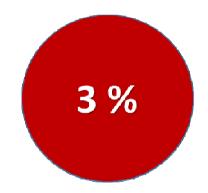
Stress & Psychosocial Health

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# **Objectives**

Situation Analysis of Male Involvement during pregnancy & childbirth :

Barriers & Facilitators (Qual)

Knowledge among men and women regarding maternal health Level of male involvement

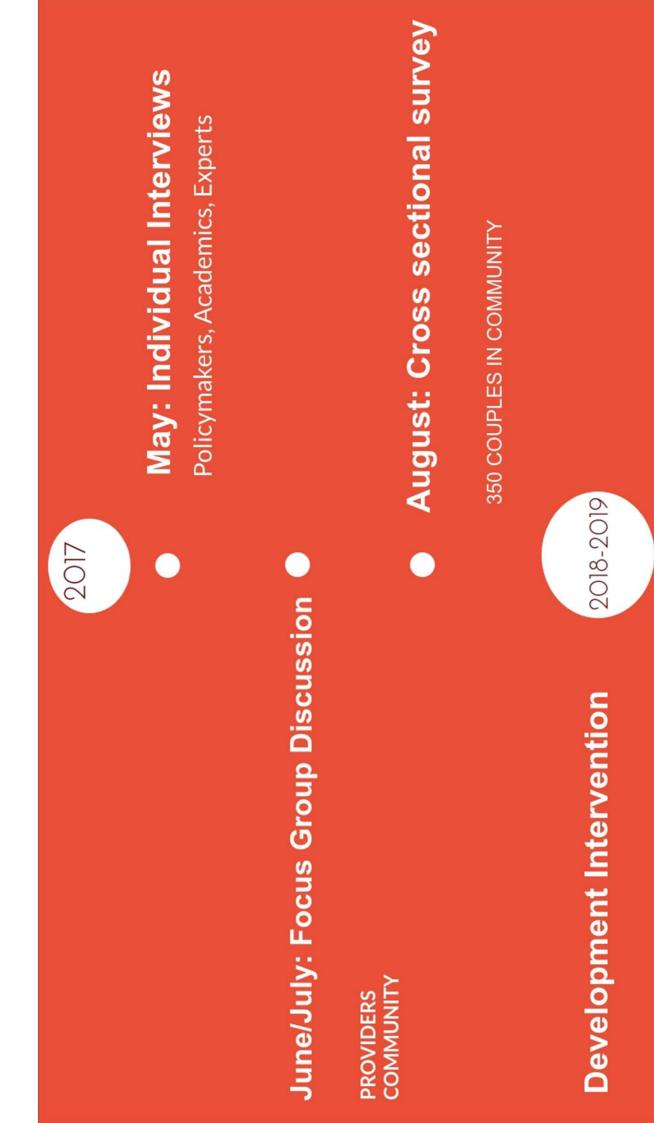
Decision making

Level	Method	Participants	Number
Policy	Semi structured individual interviews	Policymakers, Researchers, NGO stakeholders	12

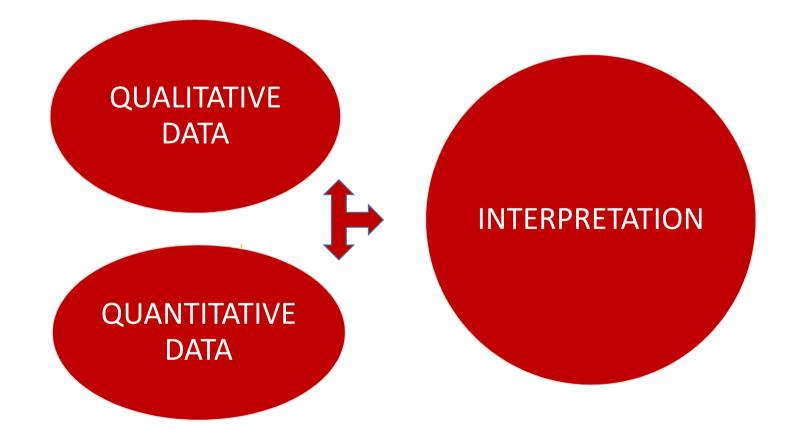
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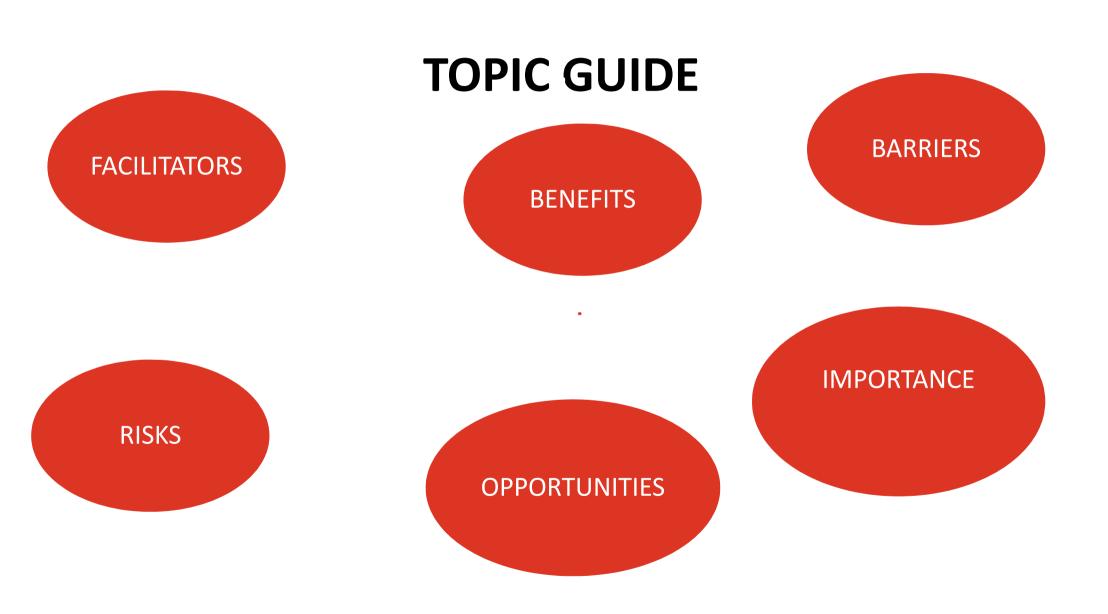
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Community	Structured IVs	Couples	350 couples



#### **CONCURRENT TRIANGULATION DESIGN**





# **Main Barriers**

Hostile clinical environment

Gender norms & HIV stigmatization

Time & working hours

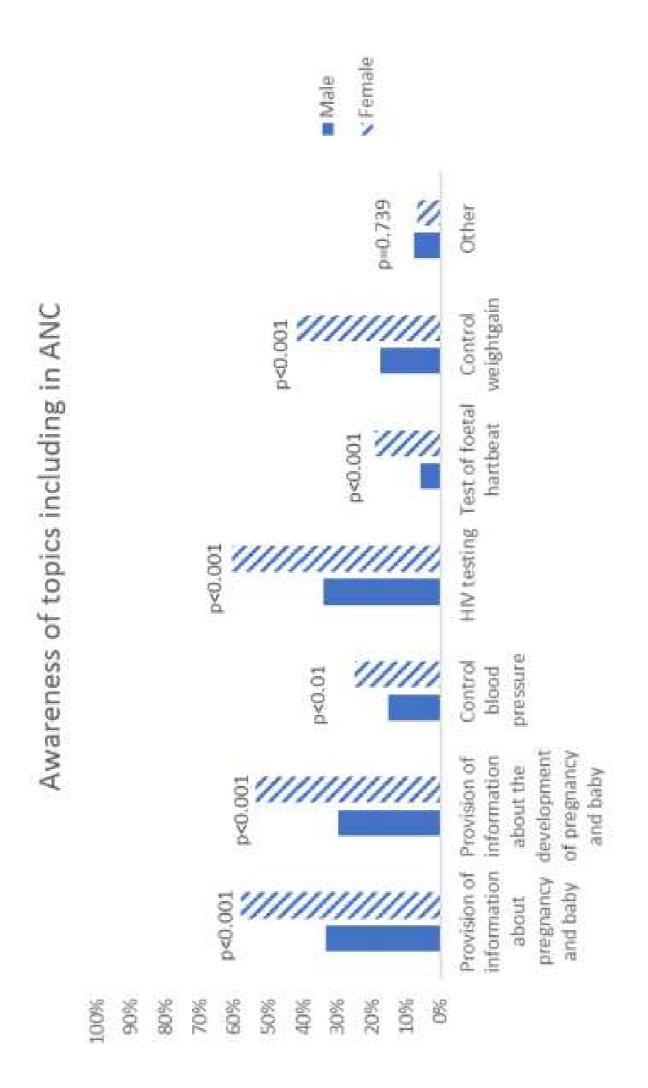
# **Main Barriers**

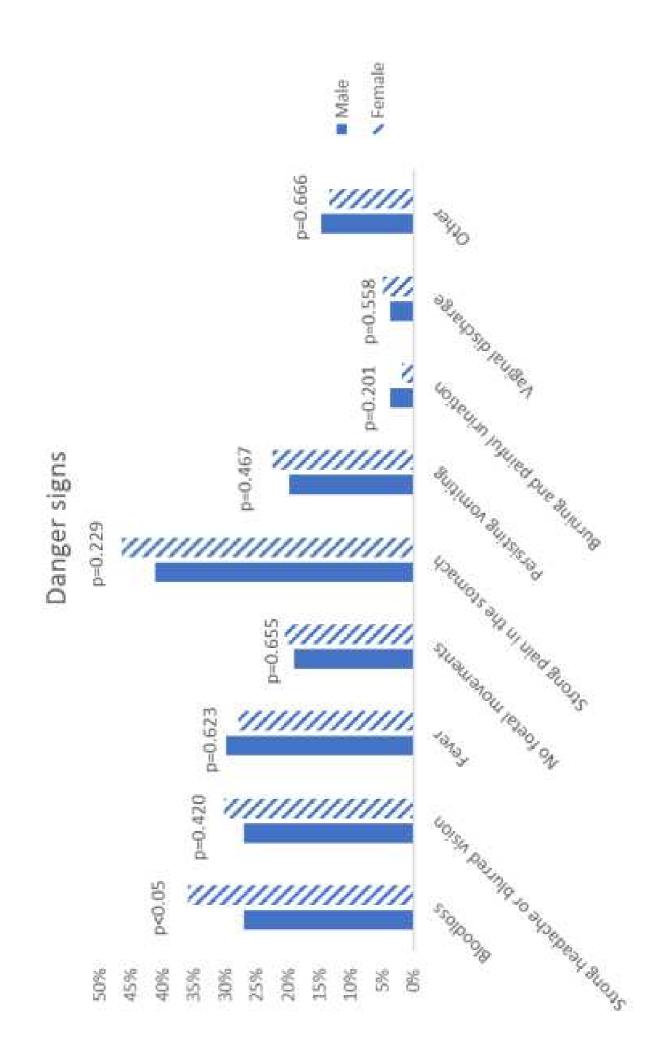
Hostile clinical environment

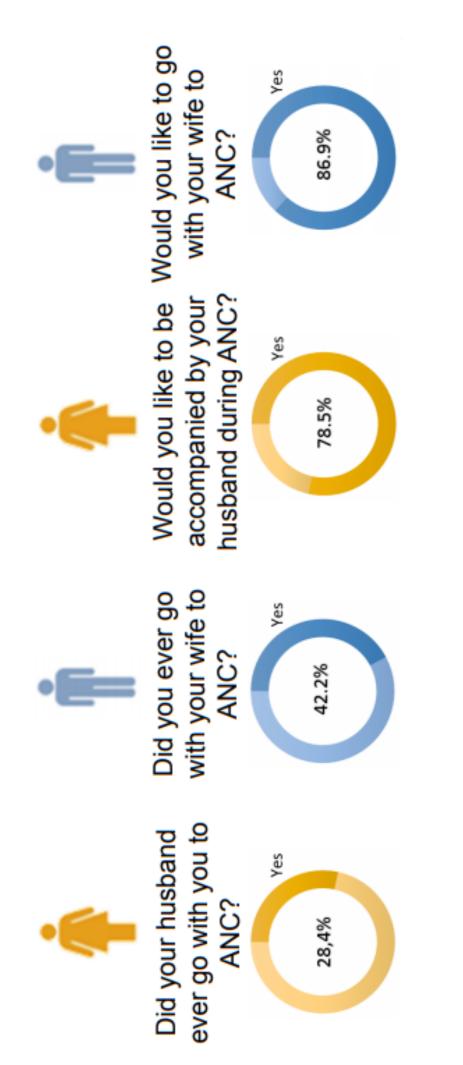
Gender norms & HIV stigmatization



#### **Quantitative Results**







The desire to accompany is a major determinant

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The age difference between the partners plays a major role in the desire and actual accompaniment to ANC

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Women are the decision makers

## Conclusion

New generation of men want to be involved

Barriers at institutional level & in community

Low knowlegde of danger signs for BOTH men and women

### **Participatory Video Project**